

Sub-Saharan Africa The New Frontier

Rob Hersov – Chairman June 2014

Japan-Africa Business Forum



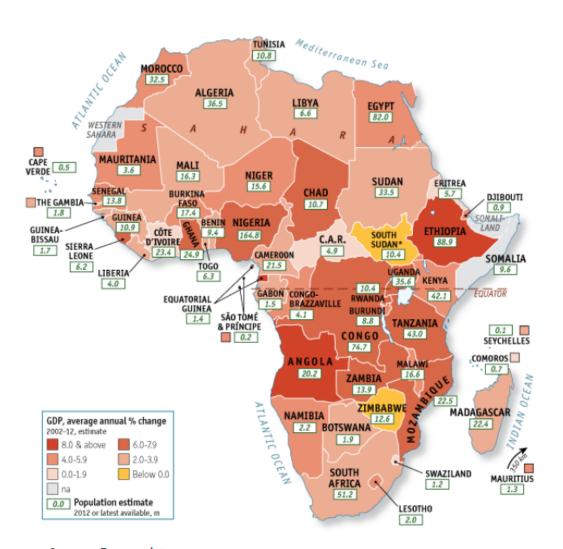
EASTERN EUROPE

JAPAN

UNITED STATES







| | | GDP Growth Estimates | | |
|------|--------------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| Rank | Country | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| 1 | Iraq | 11.1% | 13.1% | 11.0% |
| 2 | Sierra Leone | 44.5% | 11.1% | 7.6% |
| 3 | China | 8.2% | 8.6% | 8.4% |
| 4 | Laos | 8.2% | 7.6% | 7.4% |
| 5 | Mozambique | 6.7% | 7.2% | 7.8% |
| 6 | Rwanda | 7.2% | 7.5% | 7.2% |
| 7 | Ethiopia | 7.7% | 7.2% | 7.8% |
| 8 | Uganda | 4.0% | 7.0% | 7.3% |
| 9 | Angola | 8.1% | 7.4% | 6.8% |
| 10 | Haiti | 7.3% | 7.1% | 6.9% |
| 11 | India | 6.7% | 6.8% | 7.0% |
| 12 | Nigeria | 7.0% | 7.2% | 6.6% |
| 13 | DRC | 7.2% | 7.0% | 6.5% |
| 14 | Ghana | 7.2% | 7.0% | 6.5% |
| 15 | Tanzania | 8.0% | 6.4% | 7.0% |
| 16 | Kazakhstan | 6.0% | 5.8% | 7.5% |
| 17 | Uzbekistan | 8.0% | 6.5% | 6.7% |
| 18 | Cambodia | 6.5% | 6.8% | 6.3% |
| 19 | Bangladesh | 6.4% | 6.4% | 6.5% |
| 20 | Niger | 9.5% | 6.8% | 6.1% |
| 21 | Indonesia | 6.0% | 6.5% | 6.3% |
| 22 | Vietnam | 5.7% | 6.3% | 6.5% |
| 23 | Cape Verde | 5.8% | 6.2% | 6.4% |
| 24 | Guinea | 5.0% | 6.0% | 6.5% |
| 25 | Zambia | 6.9% | 6.3% | 6.0% |
| 26 | Panama | 6.1% | 6.3% | 5.9% |
| 27 | Tajikstan | 5.8% | 5.9% | 6.0% |
| 28 | Rep of Congo | 6.0% | 6.1% | 5.8% |
| 29 | Botswana | 5.5% | 6.5% | 5.3% |

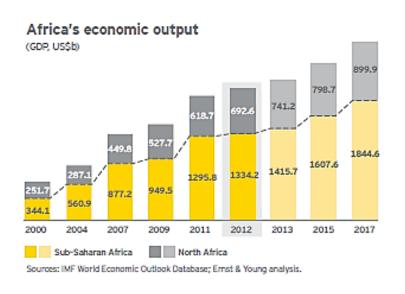
Source: Business Insider

Source: Economist

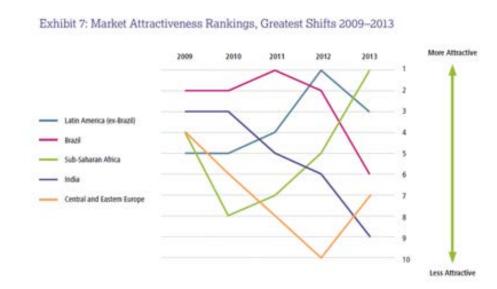
Macroeconomic Snapshot



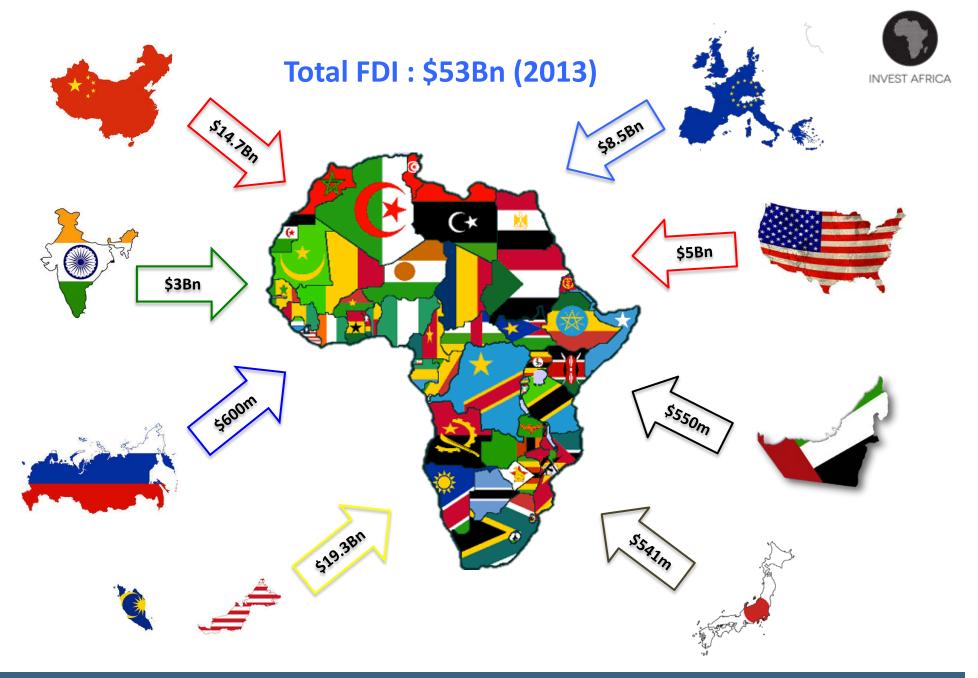
Strong GDP Growth



Increasingly attractive market



- Africa is home to 1 billion people and one third of the world's natural resources
- Six of the world's fastest growing economies over the last 10 years have come from sub-Saharan Africa
- Africa's GDP will increase from \$2 trillion today to \$29 trillion in today's money by 2050 2
- The aggregated market of Africa dwarfs those of Latin America



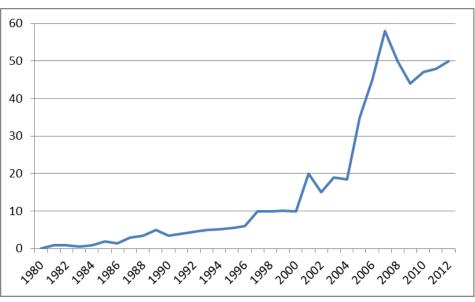
Foreign Direct Investment into Africa



FDI recipients - top 10 economies

FDI Flows into developing Africa





- Bucking global trends: While FDI flows globally declined by 18%, those to Africa increased by 5% 1
- Asian inflows: Malaysia, South Africa, China and India (in that order) are the largest developing-country sources
 of FDI in Sub-Saharan Africa (ex-SA)
- Consumer markets on the rise feeding into increases in expendable income
- New regional growth East Africa of strategic importance

Five drivers of the African growth story

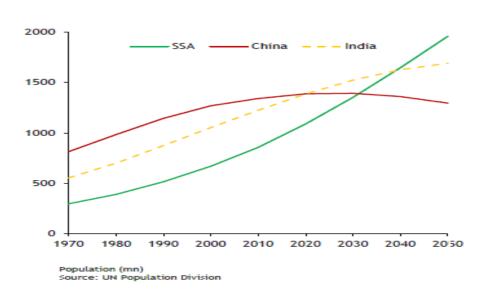




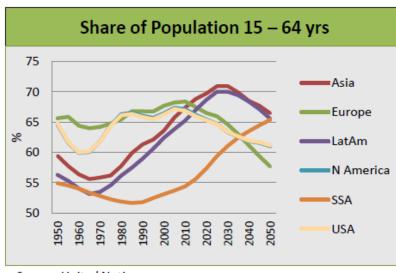
Demographics



Upward population trends



Youth bracket bulge



Source: United Nations

- Populating the planet: by 2050 one in five of the world's inhabitants will be African
- New generation: sub-Saharan Africa has a median age of 18.6, is experiencing a demographic boom similar to that enjoyed by China and other East Asian nations in the last half of the twentieth century 2
- By 2040, Africa's population is projected to have the largest proportion of economically active adults of any major market

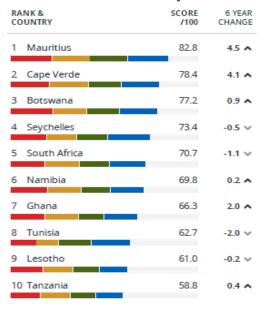
^{1 -} UN, 2013, World Population Forecast

^{2 -} World Economic Forum Review, June 2013

Governance



Overall leadership score



Source: 2012 Ibrahim Index of African Governance (IIAG)

IFC 'Doing business' index

| Economy | Ease of Doing Business Rank (1-185) |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| South Africa | 39 |
| Rwanda | 52 |
| Ghana | 64 |
| Namibia | 87 |
| Zambia | 94 |
| Uganda | 120 |
| Kenya | 121 |
| Ethiopia | 127 |
| Nigeria | 131 |
| Tanzania | 134 |
| Mozambique | 146 |
| Angola | 172 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 181 |

Business environment

| RANK & COUNTRY | | SCORE /100 | 6 YEAR CHANGE | |
|-------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|--|
| 1 | Mauritius | 98.0 | 14.2 ^ | |
| 2 | Egypt | 79.7 | 14.5 ^ | |
| 3 | Botswana | 75.8 | 6.6 ^ | |
| 4 | Rwanda | 72.4 | 3.9 ^ | |
| 5 | Cape Verde | 71.9 | 7.9 ^ | |
| 6 | South Africa | 71.4 | 3.0 ^ | |
| 7 | Morocco | 70.4 | 5.8 ^ | |
| 8 | Ghana | 67.5 | 8.0 ^ | |
| 9 | Namibia | 65.1 | 3.6 ^ | |
| 10 | Seychelles | 64.9 | 5.3 ^ | |

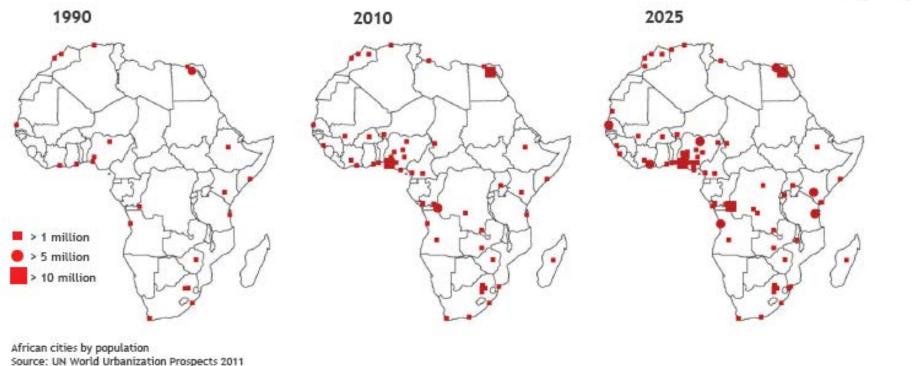
Source: 2012 Ibrahim Index of African Governance (IIAG)

Source: Selected Countries - World Bank, IFC, June 2012

- Improving governance: 20 years ago, only 7 of Africa's countries held frequent elections now the figure is 2 in 3
- Transparent business environment: according to the latest World Bank's annual ranking of commercial practices, 36 out of 46 African governments improved the ease of doing business in 2012

Urbanization



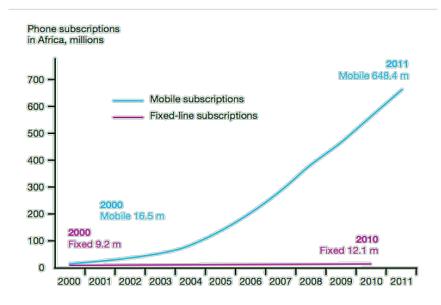


- Present opportunities: Africa has more cities with 1 million people than North America
- Mass migration to cities: around 40% of Africans currently reside in urban areas. Further ahead, by 2050, more than 60% of Africans will live in urban areas 1
- 2nd / 3rd city focus: 70% of all urban growth in the next two decades is expected to take place in smaller towns and cities across the continent

Technology

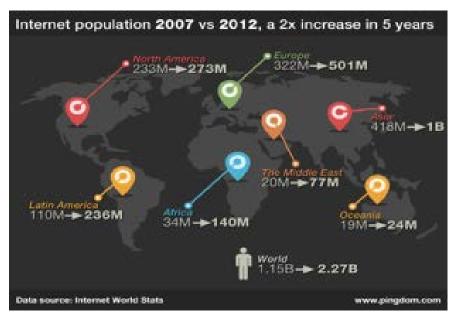


Africa goes mobile



Source: World Bank, Wireless Intelligence and ITU

Increase in Internet users



Source: Internet World Stats

- **Skipping fixed line technology**: Africa is re-shaping traditional Western conceptions of technological development
- **Mobile economies**: more people in Africa now have access to a mobile phone than clean drinking water
- **Connectivity**: there are around 120 million internet users in Africa. 2000 to 2011 internet usage in Africa grew by 2,527% 2

^{2 -} Standard Bank Research, Sept. 2011, 'The five trends powering Africa's enduring allure'

Trade

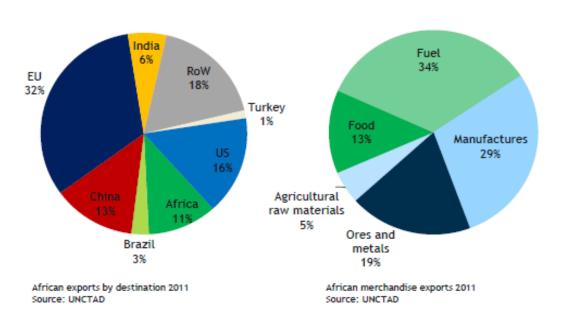


Fuel exporting nations dominate

| Top African exporters (\$bn) | | | | |
|------------------------------|------|--|--|--|
| South Africa | 103 | | | |
| Nigeria | 92.5 | | | |
| Algeria | 72.9 | | | |
| Angola | 67.3 | | | |
| Egypt | 27.9 | | | |
| Morocco | 21.5 | | | |
| Tunisia | 17.9 | | | |
| Equatorial Guinea | 14.3 | | | |
| Libya | 13 | | | |
| Ghana | 12.8 | | | |

Top exporters by volume (\$bn) Source: KPMG Africa

Europe main trade partner

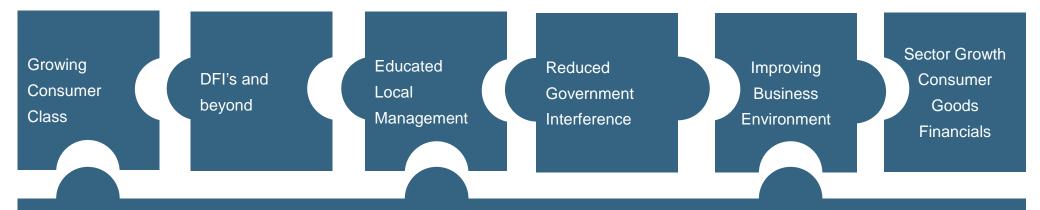


- BRICs trade relationship: 22 years ago Brazil, Russia, India and China accounted for just 1% of African trade.
 Today they make up 22%, and by 2030 the rate is expected to be 50% 1
- Natural resource wealth: Africa is highly commodity dependent
- Room for development: out of 54, 42 African countries are still net importers of oil, 45 are net importers of food 3

^{2- -} United Nations Conference on Trade and Development. 2012

Small and Medium Enterprises – Key to Growth





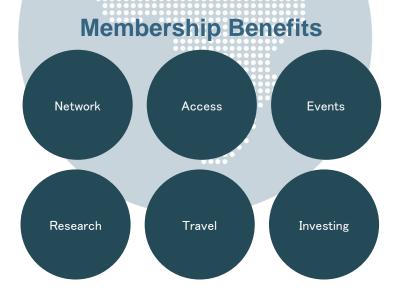
Invest Africa

Invest Africa



IA's vision is to be a global private members club with a multi-service platform for access and investment into Africa.

Our network is made up of business leaders at top global organizations, fund managers, private investors, family offices, entrepreneurs, and policy makers – all with a common interest in Africa.





Robert Hersov Founder and Chairman



Bob Diamond
Co-Chairman & President of the New York Chapter



Ashish J Thakkar President of Dubai Chapter

Access

















ACI – Africa Capital Investments



Through our experienced team at ACI, we are able to connect projects to finance, identify co-partners for direct investments and assist with entry into the sub-Saharan market by leveraging our significant networks on the ground



For companies

- Senior board recruitment
- Identification of local partners
- Access to capital

For Investors

- Trusted deal origination
- Investment structuring
- Ongoing oversight of investor interests