Local Production & Local Consumption Model of Energy, Food and Finance in Mozambique.



Nippon Biodiesel Fuel Co., Ltd.

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(1—1) Outline



Local Production & Local Consumption Model of Energy, Food and Finance in Mozambique.

- ★ Producing Biofuel & organic fertilizer from Jatropha
- ★ Introducing an electric money system to satisfy the needs of rural areas for saving of cash. Creating a database of rural populations' consumption trend through the system. This database enables us to make more efficient business, research and aid designs.

Area	Energy	Food	Finance
Contents	Supplying biofuel for generators and maize mills in non-electrified villages.	 Supplying organic fertilizer made from Jatropha seed cake. Purchasing rice from rural farmers. Commercializing and Selling it locally. 	 Installing electric money system to KIOSK shops in rural area. Using Electric money for purchasing crops. Recording lifelog of farmers.
Relation with Gov.	F/S: NEDO (US\$ 1.3million) Research: JICA-JST (US\$ 4million) Pilot: AECF (US\$ 1.5million)	New Alliance for	ONEC and NBF submitted A proposal to JICA.

(1—2) Outline







♦Working with 10,000 farmers.

Refine

De-gummed Oil





Mobile phone towers
/generators

Movitel
FUNAE
Public users

Multi-Platform (Electrification)



KIOSK shops

- **♦Ice, Cold drink sales**
- **◆**Lantern rental service

Maize Mills

♦Milling service



FUNAE

Organic fertilizer

Power

generation

Fertilizer



CEPAGRI SDAE G8

Electric Money

Finance



- ♦ Sales of daily products and food at Kiosk shops
- Purchasing rice, Jatropha seeds etc.
- **♦**Saving function and micro loans.
- ◆Recording lifelog to make enables credit provision.



Branding

♦Branding local rice.

[2]Opportunities



F/S & Pilot Project [Biofuel] From 2007, F/S & pilot projects were conducted in Mozambique with the support of public research funds.

Public funds supported not only "research." but also "implementation" of activities, such as a fuel production and electrification with the fuel.

Local Needs [Rice] A lack of market access and a lack of branding →Commercialization
[Finance] A lack of arithmetic capacity of salesperson →Introducing "Tablet POS"
Improving cash flow at the period of purchasing products →Electric Money

(3) Challenges



Price Filling price gaps between cities and rural areas

Cost reduction Creating a network of product delivery

Commercialization Purchasing local agricultural crops

Partners Cooperating with local governmental institutions

Channel Built trust under long-term researches

Operation Activities Selecting agencies among clients

Commercial practice N/A

Improve Productivity Highly productive variety & improving logistics

Improving Quality Fertilizer testing, growth of rice seeds

Local Management | Improving potential capacities of local staffs

Japanese staffs Hired Japanese who have work experience in Moz.

(4) Future plan



~The plan for business expansion and activity required for it. ~

Securing human resources and Education

- Building local production and consumption model of fuel and food. Then, expanding sales for larger cities and abroad. We will solve problems of garbage by using it as raw material of fuel.
- In addition to the fuel business, we will focus more on the financial business. We might compete with other rural financial services, such as M-pesa, but we will sell database of consumption trends/transactions of rural populations.

(5) Annex (1)



Issuing an IC card for a client



[5] Annex (2)



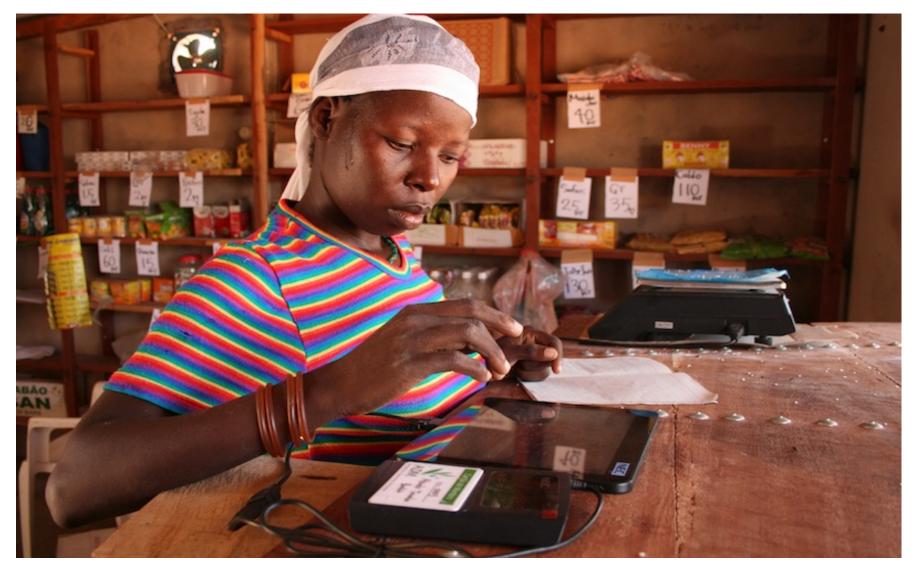
IC card system (tablet, card reader and IC card)



[5] Annex 3



Saleslady is using the IC card system at a Kiosk shop



[5] Annex 4



Local people who came to purchase goods by using the IC card

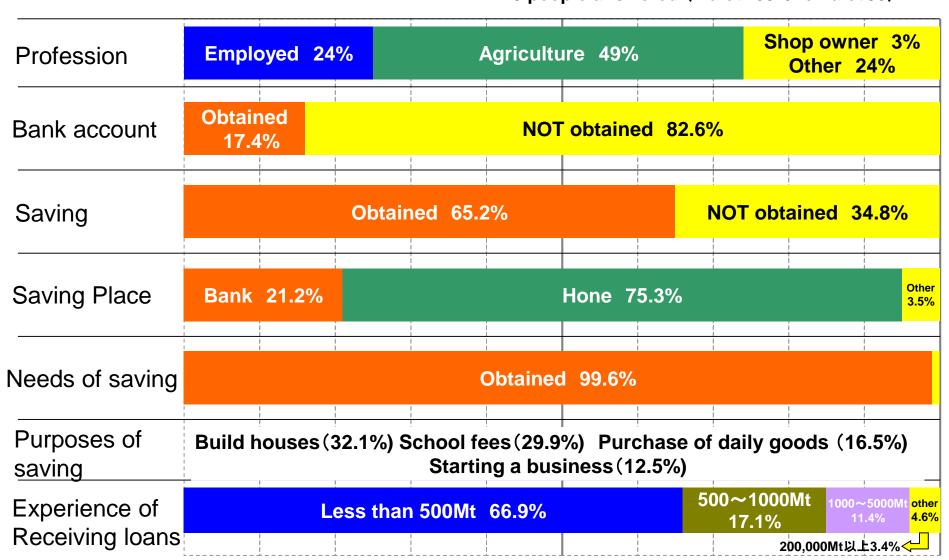


[5] Annex (5)





223 people answered (Male:168 /Female:55)



[5] Annex 6



Results with Scrap Tires and Municipal Solid Waste*

Feedstock 3,000 kg (100%)		Scrap Tires		Products	Scrap Tires*
Granulated Car/Truck		CycleTime 3 hour	s	Pyrolysis Oil	1,320 kg (44%)
Scrap Tires Mixed Shredded		Throughput 1 ton/hou		Carbon / Pyrolysis Coke	1,140 kg (38%)
Grain Size 50 - 200 mm				Metals	420 kg (14%)
Textile Acceptable				Loss	120 kg (4%)
Content		ALTERNATION OF THE PARTY OF THE			
Feedstock 3,000 kg (100%)				Products	Municipal Waste
				Pyrolysis Oil	2,280 kg (76%)
Municipal Mixed Waste		Municipal Waste		Carbon / Pyrolysis Coke	330 kg (11%)
		(mixed) Cycle Time 2 hour	s	Metals	120 kg (4%)
		Throughput 1.5. tons/hou		Process Water	270 kg (9%)

^{*} Performance data from prototype – data from production unit exceeding these numbers